**Unit VI Revolutions**

**After the 1815 Congress of Vienna and the push for conservative governments…..**

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| **1820s** | **1830s** | **1848** |
| Concert of Europe & Congress System  Goal: Suppression of liberalism and nationalism   * Italian Revolts * Spanish Revolts   \*who leaves Concert of Europe because of way Spanish revolt dealt with? Why?  Decision with these? Why?   * Greek revolts   Latin American Independence | Britain (Accommodation) Why?  -Liverpool  -Wellington  -Earl Grey  Russia (Suppression)  Nicholas I – Decembrist Revolt  France (Revolution)  -Louis XVII dies, so  -Charles X – July Revolution  -Louis Philippe  Decision with this? Why?  Alliance w/who?  Belgium | France  -Louis Philippe has issues:   * High food prices * Unemployment * Angry women (Voix des Femmes) Vesuvians, so he abdicates.   -Louis Napoleon creates 2nd Republic and voted in as Emperor Napleon III  Austria  -Magyar revolt, Meternich flees  -Panslavism  -Italians revolt/crushed in **North**  **Rome** - Italy Republicanism defeated  Garibaldi/Mazzini want liberal Pope Pius IX to help, but scared by French troops. Comes back as conservative Pope. ☹  Germany  -Prussia vs. Austria  -Frankfurt Parliament/Fred.William IV  -Grossdeutsch vs. Kleindeutsch  \*social classes involved in all these revolts? Why? |

**\*Understand how Romanticism was a catalyst for these revolutions and for the Unification of Italy and Germany (next unit)….**