

THE BIBLE

ENGLAND

ANGLO-SAXONS

Alfred the Great	871-900
Ethelred the Unready	978-1016
Canute (<i>Danish</i>)	1016-1035
Harold I	1035-1040
Hardicanute	1040-1042
Edward the Confessor	1042-1066
Harold II	1066

NORMANS

William the Conqueror	1066-1087
William II	1087-1100
Henry I	1100-1135
Stephen	1135-1154

ANGEVINS

Henry II	1154-1189
Richard I	1189-1199
John	1199-1216
Henry III	1216-1272
Edward I	1272-1307
Edward II	1307-1327
Edward III	1327-1377
Richard II	1377-1399

STUARTS

James I	1603-1625
Charles I	1625-1649
Charles II	1660-1685
James II	1685-1688
William III and Mary II	1689-1694
William III alone	1694-1702
Anne	1702-1714

HOUSES OF LANCASTER AND YORK

Henry IV	1399-1413
Henry V	1413-1422
Henry VI	1422-1461
Edward IV	1461-1483
Edward V	1483
Richard III	1483-1485

TUDORS

Henry VII	1485-1509
Henry VIII	1509-1547
Edward VI	1547-1553
Mary I	1553-1558
Elizabeth I	1558-1603

HANOVERIANS (from 1917, WINDSORS)

George I	1714-1727
George II	1727-1760
George III	1760-1820
George IV	1820-1830
William IV	1830-1837
Victoria	1837-1901
Edward VII	1901-1910
George V	1910-1936
Edward VIII	1936
George VI	1936-1952
Elizabeth II	1952-

FRANCE

CAPETIANS

Hugh Capet	987-996
Robert II the Pious	996-1031
Henry I	1031-1060
Philip I	1060-1108
Louis VI	1108-1137
Louis VII	1137-1180
Philip II Augustus	1180-1223
Louis VIII	1223-1226
Louis IX	1226-1270
Philip III	1270-1285
Philip IV	1285-1314
Louis X	1314-1316
Philip V	1316-1322
Charles IV	1322-1328

VALOIS

Philip VI	1328-1350
John	1350-1364
Charles V	1364-1380
Charles VI	1380-1422
Charles VII	1422-1461
Louis XI	1461-1483
Charles VIII	1483-1498
Louis XII	1498-1515
Francis I	1515-1547
Henry II	1547-1559
Francis II	1559-1560
Charles IX	1560-1574
Henry III	1574-1589

BOURBONS

Henry IV	1589-1610
Louis XIII	1610-1643
Louis XIV	1643-1715
Louis XV	1715-1774
Louis XVI	1774-1792

POST 1792

Napoleon I, Emperor	1804-1814
Louis XVIII (<i>Bourbon</i>)	1814-1824
Charles X (<i>Bourbon</i>)	1824-1830
Louis Philippe (<i>Bourbon-Orléans</i>)	1830-1848
Napoleon III, Emperor	1851-1870

SPAIN

Ferdinand and Isabella	1479-1516
	1479-1504

HAPSBURGS

Philip I	1504-1506
Charles I (Holy Roman Emperor as Charles V)	1506-1556
Philip II	1556-1598
Philip III	1598-1621
Philip IV	1621-1665
Charles II	1665-1700

BOURBONS

Philip V	1700-1746
Ferdinand VI	1746-1759
Charles III	1759-1788
Charles IV	1788-1808
Ferdinand VII	1808
Joseph Bonaparte	1808-1813

Ferdinand VII (restored)	1814-1833
Isabella II	1833-1868
Amadeo	1870-1873
Alfonso XII	1874-1885
Alfonso XIII	1886-1931
Juan Carlos I	1975-

AUSTRIA AND AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

(Until 1806 all except Maria Theresa were also Holy Roman Emperors.)

Maximilian I, Archduke 1493-1519	Maximilian II 1564-1576	Leopold I 1658-1705	Leopold II 1790-1791
Charles I (Emperor as Charles V) 1519-1556	Rudolf II 1576-1612	Joseph I 1705-1711	Francis II 1792-1835
Ferdinand I 1556-1564	Matthias 1612-1619	Charles VI 1711-1740	Ferdinand I 1835-1848
	Ferdinand II 1619-1637	Maria Theresa 1740-1780	Francis Joseph 1848-1916
	Ferdinand III 1637-1657	Joseph II 1780-1790	Charles I 1916-1918

ITALY

Victor Emmanuel II 1861-1878	Victor Emmanuel II 1900-1946
Humbert I 1878-1900	Humbert II 1946

PRUSSIA AND GERMANY

HOHENZOLLERNS

Frederick William the Great Elector 1640-1688	Frederick II the Great 1740-1786	William I 1861-1888
Frederick I 1701-1713	Frederick William II 1786-1797	Frederick III 1888
Frederick William I 1713-1740	Frederick William III 1797-1840	William II 1888-1918
	Frederick William IV 1840-1861	

RUSSIA

ROMANOVS

Ivan III 1462-1505	Michael 1613-1645	Elizabeth 1741-1762
Basil III 1505-1533	Alexius 1645-1676	Peter III 1762
Ivan IV the Terrible 1533-1584	Theodore III 1676-1682	Catherine II the Great 1762-1796
Theodore I 1584-1598	Ivan IV and Peter I 1682-1689	Paul 1796-1801
Boris Godunov 1598-1605	Peter I the Great alone 1689-1725	Alexander I 1801-1825
Theodore II 1605	Catherine I 1725-1727	Nicholas I 1825-1855
Basil IV 1606-1610	Peter II 1727-1730	Alexander II 1855-1881
	Anna 1730-1740	Alexander III 1881-1894
	Ivan VI 1740-1741	Nicholas II 1894-1917

CAROLINGIAN KINGDOM

Pepin, Mayor of the Palace	680-714	Charlemagne and Carloman, Joint Kings	768-771
Charles Martel, Mayor of the Palace	714-741	Charlemagne, King	771-814
Pepin the Short, Mayor of the Palace	741-751	Charlemagne, Emperor	800-814
Pepin the Short, King	751-768	Louis the Pious, Emperor	814-840

WEST FRANKS

Charles the Bald	840-877
Louis II the Stammerer	877-879
Louis III	879-882
Carloman	879-884

LOTHARINGIA

Lothar	840-855
Louis II	855-875
Charles	855-863
Lothar II	855-869

EAST FRANKS

Louis the German	840-876
Carloman	876-880
Louis	876-882
Charles the Fat	884-887

HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE

SAXONS

Henry the Fowler	919-936
Otto I	962-973
Otto II	973-983
Otto III	983-1002

SALIANS

Conrad II	1024-1039
Henry III	1039-1056
Henry IV	1056-1106
Henry V	1106-1125
Lothar II	1125-1137

HOHENSTAUFENS

Frederick I Barbarossa	1152-1190
Henry IV	1190-1197
Philip of Swabia	1198-1208
Otto IV (<i>Welf</i>)	1198-1215
Frederick II	1215-1250
Conrad IV	1250-1254

LUXEMBURG, HAPSBURG, AND OTHER DYNASTIES

Rudolf of Hapsburg	1273-1291
Adolph of Nassau	1292-1298
Albert of Austria	1298-1308
Henry VII of Luxemburg	1308-1313
Ludwig IV of Bavaria	1314-1347
Charles IV	1347-1378
Wenceslas	1378-1400
Rupert	1400-1410
Sigismund	1410-1437

HAPSBURGS

Frederick III	1440-1493
Maximilian I	1493-1519
Charles V	1519-1556
Ferdinand I	1556-1564
Maximilian II	1564-1576
Rudolf II	1576-1612
Matthias	1612-1619
Ferdinand II	1619-1637
Ferdinand III	1637-1657
Leopold I	1658-1705
Joseph I	1705-1711
Charles VI	1711-1740
Charles VII	1742-1745
Francis I	1745-1765
Joseph II	1765-1790
Leopold II	1790-1792
Francis II	1792-1806

THE PAPACY

Leo I	440-461	Innocent III	1198-1216	Julius II	1503-1513	Pius IX	1846-1878
Gregory I	590-604	Gregory IX	1227-1241	Leo X	1513-1521	Leo XIII	1878-1903
Nicholas I	858-867	Boniface VIII	1294-1303	Adrian VI	1522-1523	Pius X	1903-1914
Silvester II	999-1003	John XXII	1316-1334	Clement VII	1523-1534	Benedict XV	1914-1922
Leo IX	1049-1054	Gregory XI	1370-1378	Paul III	1534-1549	Pius XI	1689-1689
Nicholas II	1058-1061	Martin V	1417-1431	Paul IV	1555-1559	Pius XII	1939-1958
Gregory VII	1073-1085	Eugenius IV	1431-1447	Pius V	1566-1572	John XXIII	1958-1963
Urban II	1088-1099	Nicholas V	1447-1455	Gregory XIII	1572-1585	Paul VI	1963-1978
Paschal II	1099-1118	Pius II	1458-1464	Pius VII	1800-1823	John Paul I	1978
Alexander III	1159-1181	Alexander VI	1492-1503	Gregory XVI	1831-1846	John Paul II	1978-