SPIELVOGEL

Unit II I.D. List

(Chapters 13 & 15)

Discussion: Martin Luther and the German Reformation – Ch. 13

Words to look up: sectarianism, proselytizing, autocratic, ecclesiastical, peasant, medieval, heresy, apostolic, egalitarian, monastic, ascetic, sacrament, nationalism, grievance, indulgences, penance, absolution, theses, infallibility, bull, excommunication, consolidation, puppet rulers

1. Wittenberg - pg. 370
2. “Justification by Faith” – pg. 370
3. Sale of indulgences – pg. 370
4. 95 Theses (1517) – pgs. 370-371
5. Printing Press – pg. 349
6. Charles V – pgs. 374-377
7. Diet of Worms- pg. 371
8. Peasants’ War/Revolt – pg. 373
9. Schmalkaldic League- pg. 377
10. Peace of Augsburg- pg. 377

# Discussion: The Reformation Elsewhere: Zwingli, Calvin, and Henry VIII - Ch. 13

Words to look up: confederacy, radical, celibacy, fasting, transubstantiation, Eucharist, relic, separatism, persecute, emigrate, theocracy, charismatic, polygamy, ideology, & predestination

1. Ulrich Zwingli- pgs. 377-378
2. Anabaptism – pg. 380
3. Max Weber (*The Protestant Work Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*)- get in notes
4. John Calvin (*Institutes of the Christian Religion*)- pgs. 382-383
5. “Elect”-pg. 383
6. Henry VIII- pgs. 367-368
7. Sir Thomas More- pg. 367-8; pg. 381
8. Reformation Parliament- notes
9. Act of Supremacy- pg. 381
10. *Book of Common Prayer-* pg. 382
11. Mary I- pg. 382

# Discussion: The Counter-Reformation – Ch. 13

1. Ignatius Loyola (*Spiritual Exercises*)- pg. 387
2. Council of Trent- pgs. 389-390
3. Index of Prohibited Books/Works) – pg. 389
4. St. Teresa of Avila- pg. 386-387
5. Roman Inquisition – pg. 389

# Discussion: The Political and Social Consequences of the Reformation – Ch. 13

Words to look up: procreation, celibacy, nobility, bourgeoisie, gymnasium

# Discussion: Renewed Religious Struggle, Mannerism and Baroque Art- Ch. 15

Words to look up: counteroffensive, congregation, intellectual, pluralism, relativism, & *politique*

1. Baroque Art - pg. 464-465
2. Mannerism - pg. 469
3. Peter Paul Rubens - pg. 465
4. Gianlorenzo Bernini - pg. 465
5. El Greco- pg. 464

# Discussion: The French Wars of Religion – Ch. 13

Words to look up: surveillance, pacify, exile, regency, militant, resistance, dissidents, edict, capitulation, coup, infamy, & tyrannical

1. Huguenots – pg. 390
2. Francis II - notes
3. Catherine de Medici – pg. 390-391
4. Bourbon-pg. 390
5. Guise- pg. 390
6. Gaspard de Coligny - notes
7. Charles IX – pg. 391
8. St. Bartholomew’s Day Massacre – pg. 391
9. Protestant Resistance Theory - notes
10. John Knox – pg. 383
11. Henry III – pg. 391
12. Henry of Navarre (Henry IV)- pgs. 391-392
13. Edict of Nantes (1598)- pg. 392

# Discussion: Philip II, the Revolt in the Netherlands, & Elizabeth I – Ch. 13

Words to look up: hegemony, hierarchical, atrocity, domestic, martyrdom, subversive, diplomatic (diplomacy), regicide, circumnavigation, & sanction

1. Philip II- pgs. 392-394
2. Escorial- notes
3. William of Orange- pg. 394
4. “Sea Beggars”- pg. 394/notes
5. Spanish Fury- notes
6. Pacification of Ghent- pg. 394
7. Union of Utrecht- pg. 394
8. Act of Supremacy (1559) - pg. 395
9. Act of Uniformity- pg. 395
10. Puritans- pg. 395
11. Congregationalists- notes
12. Spanish Armada-pg. 396

# Discussion: The Thirty Years’ War - (Ch. 15)

Words to look up: principality, tolls, tariffs, mandate, infantry, cavalry, & artillery

1. Catholic League- pg. 435-6
2. Defenestration of Prague- pg. 435 (description of event at castle in Prague)
3. Habsburg Archduke Ferdinand (Ferdinand II)– pg.435-437
4. Cardinal Richelieu of France – pg. 437, 440, notes
5. Treaty (Peace) of Westphalia (1648) – pg. 438
6. Military Revolution – pg, 438